

**Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester-IV (C.B.S.) Examination**

**BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**(Biostatistics & Biophysical Techniques-II)**

**Paper-II**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

**N.B. :—** (1) **ALL** questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Describe the process of High Voltage Electrophoresis (HVE) in detail. 10  
**OR**  
Discuss in detail the factors affecting electrophoretic mobility. 10
2. Explain in detail the applications of SDS-PAGE. 10  
**OR**  
Explain the principle and method of Isoelectric focussing. 10
3. Describe the measurement of stable isotopes by :  
(a) Falling drop method  
(b) Mass spectrometry. 10  
**OR**  
Discuss basic principle, instrumentation and technique of scintillation counting. 10
4. Explain the isolation of cell components by differential centrifugation method. 10  
**OR**  
Compare Rate zonal and Isopycnic density gradient centrifugation methods. 10
5. Solve any **ten** :
  - (i) What is CTAB ? 1
  - (ii) Why Agarose is preferred over Agar for gel electrophoresis ? 1
  - (iii) Name a dye commonly used to stain proteins in gel. 1
  - (iv) What is the role of density gradient in isoelectric focussing ? 1
  - (v) What is the change on proteins during SDS-PAGE ? 1
  - (vi) What is the purpose of pulsed-field gel electrophoresis ? 1
  - (vii) How can one differentiate between stable and radioactive isotopes ? 1
  - (viii) Which of the three isotopes of hydrogen is radioactive ? 1
  - (ix) Define curie. 1
  - (x) What is median ? 1
  - (xi) What is RCF ? 1
  - (xii) What is sedimentation coefficient ? 1